Controlling officer: the Director of Lands will account for expenditure under this Head.	
Estimate 2024–25	\$3,397.4m
Establishment ceiling 2024–25 (notional annual mid-point salary value) representing an estimated 4 706 non-directorate posts as at 31 March 2024 reducing by 61 posts to 4 645 posts as at 31 March 2025	\$2,520.0m
In addition, there will be an estimated 48 directorate posts as at 31 March 2024 and as at 31 March 2025.	
Commitment balance	\$94.3m

Controlling Officer's Report

Programmes

Programme (1) Land Administration Programme (2) Survey and Mapping Programme (3) Legal Advice These programmes contribute to Policy Area 21: Land and Waterborne Transport (Secretary for Transport and Logistics), Policy Area 22: Buildings, Lands, Planning, Heritage Conservation, Greening and Landscape (Secretary for Development) and Policy Area 31: Housing (Secretary for Housing).

Detail

Programme (1): Land Administration

	2022–23	2023–24	2023–24	2024–25
	(Actual)	(Original)	(Revised)	(Estimate)
Financial provision (\$m)	2,340.5	2,325.3	2,411.2 (+3.7%)	2,413.2 (+0.1%)

(or +3.8% on 2023–24 Original)

Aim

2 The aim is to administer land in Hong Kong by allocating and disposing of land for various uses to meet the needs of Hong Kong; acquiring private land and clearing land required for the implementation of public works and other projects; administering government leases and other land instruments including their renewal, extension and modification; controlling unleased and unallocated government land against illegal occupation and unauthorised structures; managing and maintaining certain land and property under the purview of the Department including man-made slopes and vacant government sites.

Brief Description

- 3 The Department is responsible for the allocation and disposal of government land for different uses by way of various land instruments. It acquires private land and clears land required for the implementation of public works projects or other approved schemes. It is also responsible for administering government leases and other land instruments to ensure compliance and facilitate development; controlling government land and taking control measures against illegal occupation and unauthorised structures; managing and maintaining certain land, buildings or units in buildings under the purview of the Department including man-made slopes and vacant government sites.
- 4 On 23 February 2023, the Government announced the 2023–24 Land Sale Programme comprising 12 residential sites, three commercial / hotel sites and three industrial sites. During the year, three industrial sites were combined into one site for tender in early 2024. In 2023, a total of five sites under the Land Sale Programme were sold, including four residential sites and one commercial site. Besides, one site for external telecommunications station use was sold by tender. The Department completed 80 lease modification, 14 land exchange and four lot extension applications. Other land disposals and allocations such as those by private treaty, short-term tenancy and government land allocation proceeded in accordance with the established practice.
- 5 In 2023, the Department helped resume three hectares and clear 282 hectares of land required for public works projects. The Department resumed 736 property interests for urban renewal projects. The Department took land control actions leading to clearance of 13 078 sites involving unlawful occupation of government land, handled 1 783 cases involving breaches of lease conditions, and took actions against 280 unauthorised squatter structures in breach of the squatter control policy.

6 The key performance measures in respect of land administration are:

Targets				
	Target	2022 (Actual)	2023 (Actual)	2024 (Plan)
Lease modifications/land exchanges (other	S	,	,	,
than small house cases)				
issuance of letter of reply to application within three weeks (%)	100	100	100	100
issuance of letter of offer of provisional	100	100	100	100
basic terms (without				
premium)/rejection/ indicating				
in-principle agreement within 22 weeks from receipt of				
application (%)	100	100	100	100
issuance of legal document for execution				
within 12 weeks from receipt of a binding acceptance of the final basic				
terms and premium offer (%)	100	100	100	100
T 1				
Land acquisition offer of compensation based on ex-gratia				
rates made within four weeks from				
the date of gazette notice of				
resumption of agricultural land in the New Territories (N.T.) (%)	100	100	100	100
cheques for compensation made available	100	100	100	100
for collection within four weeks from				
receipt of acceptance by the Department proof of legal title (for				
agricultural land cases in N.T.) (%)	100	100	100	100
offer of compensation or invitation to				
claims made within three weeks from	100	100	100	100
land reversion (%)	100	100	100	100
Rural villages	2 200	2.706	2.257	• • •
small houses (cases processed)	2 300	2 706	2 376	2 300
Indicators				
		2022	2023	2024
		(Actual)	(Actual)	(Estimate)
Land disposal				
land disposed (ha)		71.28	23.93	Δ
Land Sale Programme∧ land sold (auction and tender) (ha)∧		8.83	5.47	<u> </u>
no. of sites		12	5	<u></u> Δ
total flat no.Ω		4 709	2 371	<u> </u>
total gross floor area $(m^2)\Omega$ non-Land Sale Programme ϕ		454 052	293 185	—Δ
land sold (auction and tender) (ha)φ		5.93	0.16	Δ
no. of sites		3	1	<u>—</u> Д
total flat no. Ω total gross floor area (m ²) Ω		0 138 000	0	— <u>A</u>
private treaty grants	••••••	130 000	V	— Δ
land granted (ha)		19.24	12.73	—Ψ
no. of sites		19 14 819	14 11 756	—Ψ —Ψ
total flat no.Ω total gross floor area (m²)υ		876 389	693 896	— Ү — Ү
lease modifications, land exchanges and lot exter	nsions	2.000	3.2 3.0	-
land area (ha)		37.28	5.57	—Ψ —Ψ
no. of casestotal flat no.Ω		109 16 887	98 10 166	—Ψ —Ψ
total gross floor area (m ²)v		1 525 165	684 868	—Ψ
lease extensions			0	_
no. of cases		5	8	5

5

8

5

no. of cases.....

	2022 (Actual)	2023 (Actual)	2024 (Estimate)
Temporary use of government land temporary allocations issued to government departments#			
no. of cases	266 240.20	639 193.53	330 163.00
no. of casesland area (ha)short-term tenancies let by direct grant	24¤ 8.59¤	27¤ 9.97¤	20.00
no. of casesland area (ha)	127 20.07	130 49.75	$\begin{array}{c} 130 \\ 20.00 \end{array}$
Permanent use of government land permanent allocations issued to government departments#			
no. of casesland area (ha)	56 89.59	29 8.32	45 41.00
Land acquisition Public Works Programme projects (ha)		•	•••
land resumed (ha)land cleared (ha)θrailway development projects (ha)	22 94.13	3@ 282.26¶	330@ 530.00¶
land resumed (ha)land cleared (ha)θ	0 0	0.8 49.62	0 5.00
urban renewal projects (no. of property interests)	614 0	736 0	77 0
total acquisition/clearance costs (\$m) land compensation costs (payable to legal owners) (\$m)	4,734.7	5,293.6@	21,900.0@
land clearance costs (payable to eligible occupiers) (\$m)	236.4	143.9¶	3,000.0¶
structures cleared in development projects	2 349	3 526¶	20 000¶
government sites cleared from unlawful occupationsurveyed structures inspected	9 199 204 711	13 078 204 858	12 000 198 830
rebuilding of temporary domestic structures approvedunauthorised squatter structures on government land demolishedλ	1 290	0 280	0 270
structures cleared in emergency clearances or on grounds of slope safety	10 1 699	51 1 783	10 1 700
Land/property management and maintenance vacant sites managed sites available for short-term community, institutional or non-profit making uses◊			
no. of sites	654 77.1	478 53.1	480 51.0
short-term uses, etc. no. of sites	400	505	520
land area (ha)properties/units managed§repair orders for government properties issuedgovernment properties disposed§	144.76 152 110 2	157.47 115 110 5	160.00 115 110 21
vegetation maintenance cases handled maintenance of man-made slopes on unleased and unallocated government land	22 512	23 342	23 350
man-made slopes to be inspectedman-made slopes to be maintained or improved	12 030 7 210	12 007 7 230	12 000 7 200

	2022 (Actual)	2023 (Actual)	2024 (Estimate)
Rural villages rebuilding of village houses (cases processed)	434	624	470
applications from indigenous villagers for rent concession processed (no. of lots/tenements)	694	656	650

- Δ Not possible to estimate because sale of government land is subject to market response.
- ^ The Land Sale Programme is annually announced by the Secretary for Development. The 2023–24 Land Sale Programme was announced on 23 February 2023.
- Ω The flat number and gross floor area are based on the relevant information available on the date of tender invitation/execution of land document.
- φ Other than sites in the 2022–23 Land Sale Programme (including the addition of one residential site) and the 2023–24 Land Sale Programme.
- Ψ Not possible to estimate as the transactions are subject to applicants' acceptance of the proposed terms which is influenced by market conditions.
- The gross floor area is based on the relevant information available on the date of execution of land document. For private treaty grants, lease modifications, land exchanges and lot extensions for public utility purposes, such as electricity sub-stations, the development of which follows a set of drawings, their gross floor area have not been taken into account if gross floor area is not specified under lease.
- # Permanent and temporary land allocations are granted to government departments upon application to support their operation. The number of cases completed and land area granted each year varies according to individual department's demand and operational needs.
- The number of cases and land area of short-term tenancies let by tender are affected by the general suspension of the re-tendering of short-term tenancies for business and community uses between 1 October 2019 and 31 December 2023 as part of the Government's helping measures for the businesses.
- @ The estimated significant increase of land compensation in 2024 over 2023 is mainly attributable to expenditure to be incurred for payment of compensation for land resumed/to be resumed in 2023 and 2024 for a number of large-scale projects. The land so resumed will be cleared having regard to the implementation schedule of the relevant development projects.
- θ Land cleared includes resumed land and government land.
- The higher numbers of land cleared and structures cleared in 2023 and estimated in 2024 are mainly attributable to a number of large-scale projects requiring handover of sites for commencement of works in 2023 and 2024. The land clearance costs are incurred as and when the eligible occupiers depart or sign an undertaking for departure. The costs of providing rehousing to eligible domestic occupiers in lieu of the relevant ex-gratia allowance are excluded.
- λ Revised description of the previous indicator "unauthorised structures demolished" as from 2024 to enhance clarity.
- Most of these vacant sites are not suitable for development due to their small size, lack of vehicular access, covered with dense vegetation or other site constraints. These sites are uploaded onto GeoInfo Map and open for application for short-term community, institutional or non-profit making uses to optimise the utilisation of land resources as far as possible.
- § The properties/units managed include properties and lots with leases already expired, surrendered or vested in The Financial Secretary Incorporated. For government properties disposed, they are bona vacantia properties that are vacant, free from encumbrances and considered suitable for sale.

Matters Requiring Special Attention in 2024–25

- 7 During 2024–25, the Department will:
- continue to implement the approach of charging premiums at standard rates for land exchange applications in New Development Areas (NDAs) under the "Enhanced Conventional New Town Approach" and to implement a new pilot scheme for extending this approach in phases to agricultural land outside NDAs in the N.T.;
- continue land sales under the Land Sale Programme and facilitate railway property development projects by the railway corporation and urban renewal projects by the Urban Renewal Authority (URA);
- continue to work on resumption and clearance of land for committed public projects and undertake preparatory work on resumption and clearance of land required for planned new projects;
- continue to undertake land administration work and handle compensation claims in respect of railway development projects by the railway corporation and urban renewal projects by the URA;
- continue to facilitate and expedite land supply for housing and other developments through streamlining processes and expediting procedures for land disposal and lease modifications/land exchanges;
- continue to implement the measures under the revitalisation scheme for industrial buildings and regularise the arrangement for charging premiums at standard rates on lease modifications to facilitate the redevelopment of industrial buildings;

- continue land enforcement work, including enforcement against unlawful occupation of government land, unauthorised structures on private agricultural land and other lease breaches; and
- implement the new statutory mechanism for extension of land leases subject to the passage of the Extension of Government Leases Bill introduced into the Legislative Council on 13 December 2023.

Programme (2): Survey and Mapping

	2022–23 (Actual)	2023–24 (Original)	2023–24 (Revised)	2024–25 (Estimate)
Financial provision (\$m)	853.3	880.6	845.3 (-4.0%)	881.4 (+4.3%)
				(or +0.1% on 2023–24 Original)

Aim

8 The aim is to provide up-to-date, reliable and accessible geospatial information and facilitate the wider use of such information; formulate and implement surveys, mapping and geospatial data policies, standards, regulations and specifications; provide professional advice on matters relating to survey and mapping, positioning infrastructure, geospatial technologies and Geographical Information System (GIS) deployment; create a data bank of high quality geospatial and land cadastral data; support the implementation of the Common Spatial Data Infrastructure (CSDI); develop three-dimensional (3D) digital map; enhance the GIS-based Government Building Information Modelling (BIM) Data Repository; carry out geodetic, mapping and land boundary surveys; provide cartographic and reprographic services; and administer the Land Survey Ordinance (Cap. 473) (LSO) to cope with land and building developments in Hong Kong.

Brief Description

- 9 The Survey and Mapping Office (SMO), being the survey, mapping and geospatial data agency of the Government, provides and maintains geospatial information of Hong Kong in both digital and printed formats for various purposes for use by different sectors and the general public. SMO is developing a full-fledged 3D digital map and operates a Land Information System for maintaining up-to-date digital maps and databases with land information and geospatial data. SMO also provides technical support to the development of CSDI and a 3D digital underground utilities database, as well as the enhancement of the Government BIM Data Repository (GBDR) for lands and works applications. SMO is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of the territory-wide geodetic network and the satellite positioning reference station network system which form essential components of the positioning infrastructure for Hong Kong. SMO is enhancing this positioning infrastructure to support a wider range of applications which require precise positioning.
- 10 SMO provides web map services to the public through the Internet and mobile apps including free and accessible maps with integrated information on government facilities and public services. It also provides photogrammetric and aerial survey services for mapping and other specific purposes for use by both the public and private sectors. The general public can make use of open spatial data for commercial and non-commercial uses. In addition, SMO provides survey and mapping and other related services in support of land administration functions of the Lands Administration Office and various public functions and services of other government departments.
- 11 SMO administers the LSO which governs the registration and discipline of Authorized Land Surveyors and controls the standards of land boundary surveys. It is also responsible for street naming under the Public Health and Municipal Services Ordinance (Cap. 132).
 - 12 The key performance measures in respect of survey and mapping are as follows:

Targets

	Target	2022 (Actual)	2023 (Actual)	2024 (Plan)
setting out land boundaries within 12 weeks from receipt of request (%) updating large-scale plans within	100	99	99	100
12 weeks on completion of major infrastructural projects (%)availability of real-time satellite	100	100	100	100
positioning correction data services (%)	99	100	100	99

Indicators			
	2022	2023	2024
	(Actual)	(Actual)	(Estimate)
Geodetic survey precise horizontal and vertical control points fixed survey monuments and marks built and maintained	784	1 012	760
	4 643	4 500	4 500
Positioning infrastructure satellite positioning reference stations maintainedno. of positioning devices released and maintained	16	16	16
	277	397	400
Topographical survey and map production continuous revision, area surveyed and inspected (ha)	46 307	50 941	45 000
	7 617	7 431	7 180
	342 367	198 556	225 000
Land boundary survey lots defined or set outland boundary plans prepared	1 164	1 369	1 400
	33 345	31 716	36 000
Aerial survey photographs taken for measurement and record area of photogrammetric survey conducted (ha)	32 000	31 000	20 000
	30 869	42 552	31 000
LSO administration no. of lot sub-division plans examined	748	779	910
Web map services no. of datasets posted on GeoInfo Map website no. of usage sessions of GeoInfo Map website no. of accumulated downloads of MyMapHK mobile app no. of usage sessions of MyMapHK mobile map app no. of downloads of open digital map products on HK Map Service 2.0	387 — 2 417 862 405 683	402 4 272 825 645 109 2 399 842 499 084	418 4 466 000 699 000 2 486 000 450 000
3D digital map no. of photorealistic 3D models (buildings or structures) created and maintained	25 201	34 795	241 000
Open spatial data no. of open spatial datasets released and maintained on HK GeoData Storeβ	403	_	_
no. of requests for Application Programming Interfaces (billion)	12.0	7.8	7.8

[‡] New indicator as from 2023.

Matters Requiring Special Attention in 2024–25

- 13 During 2024–25, the Department will continue to:
- assist the relevant bureaux in the formulation and implementation of geospatial data policy and standards to support the CSDI initiative, which forms a key component of the digital infrastructure facilitating smart city development;
- develop the territory-wide 3D digital map, enhance the operations of the GBDR for public infrastructure developments as well as explore the harmonisation of BIM data standards and the exchange of BIM/3D digital map data;
- enhance the CSDI portal to support the sharing and innovative use of geospatial data and related applications;
- provide the Web-Map Application Programming Interfaces to the community in supporting the Government's open data sharing initiative;
- enhance the GeoInfo Map service for enabling the public to access geospatial information more efficiently through the Internet;
- enrich the database and enhance the functions of the Land Information System to facilitate land administration;

β Up to 31 July 2023, 403 open spatial datasets were released and maintained on HK GeoData Store. Upon the launch of CSDI Portal, HK GeoData Store ceased operation on 1 August 2023. The indicator is removed from 2023 onwards.

- provide land boundary advisory services to the relevant bureaux and departments; and
- assist the Development Bureau to progressively develop a 3D digital underground utilities database.

Programme (3): Legal Advice

	2022–23 (Actual)	2023–24 (Original)	2023–24 (Revised)	2024–25 (Estimate)
Financial provision (\$m)	92.3	100.4	101.3 (+0.9%)	102.8 (+1.5%)
				(or +2.4% on 2023–24 Original)

Aim

14 The aim is to facilitate government land transactions by providing legal advice and conveyancing services to the bureaux and departments concerned, and to give consent to sales of units in uncompleted developments.

Brief Description

- 15 The Legal Advisory and Conveyancing Office (LACO) provides professional legal services within the Department in relation to Programme (1) for the issue, renewal and variation of government leases as well as the drafting and execution of land documents including conditions of sale, grant and exchange. In compulsory acquisition cases, the LACO is responsible for approving the legal title of the former owners and preparing the compensation documents before compensation is released. The LACO is also responsible for checking the legal title of the former owners and preparing the surrender documents before their land is surrendered to the Government in exchange for a new grant of land for development. It also provides conveyancing services to The Financial Secretary Incorporated, The Secretary for Home and Youth Affairs Incorporated as well as other bureaux and departments in their property transactions.
- 16 Under the Lands Department Consent Scheme, the LACO processes applications for consent to sell units in uncompleted developments prior to compliance with the lease conditions. The Scheme aims to ensure that developments have reached a specified stage and that developers have the financial ability to complete the developments so as to protect the interests of purchasers. When required under the leases for commercial and residential developments, Deeds of Mutual Covenant (DMCs) setting out the respective rights and obligations of all the owners of the developments need to be approved by the LACO before consent is issued or sales of the units can commence.
 - 17 The key performance measures in respect of legal advice are:

Targets

	Target	2022 (Actual)	2023 (Actual)	2024 (Plan)
Consents	Č		, ,	, ,
Sale and Purchase Agreements—approved within 13 weeks (excluding time for				
approval of DMC) (%)	100	88	89	90
DMCs—approved within 13 weeks (%)	100	84	94	90
Indicators				
		2022	2023	2024
		(Actual)	(Actual)	(Estimate)
Consents				
Sale and Purchase Agreements approved		4	5	4
—non-residential developments		4 38	39	4
—residential developments				30
sale of uncompleted residential units (no. of flats)	•••••	21 078	21 258	15 000
DMCs approved —non-residential developments		6	4	4
—residential developments		43	43	42
residential de velopinents	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	13	1.5	

Matters Requiring Special Attention in 2024–25

- 18 During 2024–25, the Department will continue to:
- explore ways to further streamline the existing procedures in relation to the Lands Department Consent Scheme and Programme (1); and
- process applications for consent to sell units in uncompleted developments and approve DMCs in a timely manner.

ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL PROVISION

Pro	gramme	2022–23 (Actual) (\$m)	2023–24 (Original) (\$m)	2023–24 (Revised) (\$m)	2024–25 (Estimate) (\$m)
(1)	Land Administration	2,340.5	2,325.3	2,411.2	2,413.2
(2)	Survey and Mapping	853.3	880.6	845.3	881.4
(3)	Legal Advice	92.3	100.4	101.3	102.8
		3,286.1	3,306.3	3,357.8 (+1.6%)	3,397.4 (+1.2%)

(or +2.8% on 2023–24 Original)

Analysis of Financial and Staffing Provision

Programme (1)

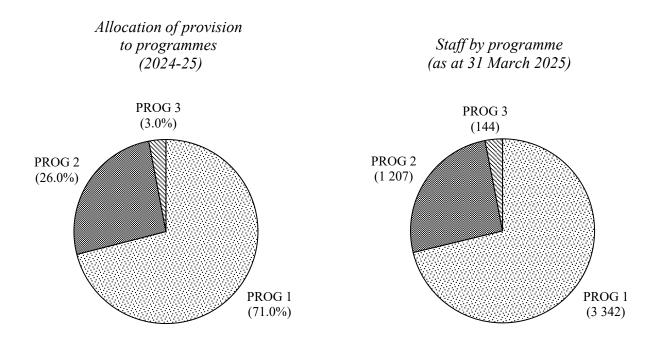
Provision for 2024–25 is \$2.0 million (0.1%) higher than the revised estimate for 2023–24. This is mainly due to the increased provision for operating expenses, partly offset by a net decrease of 55 posts.

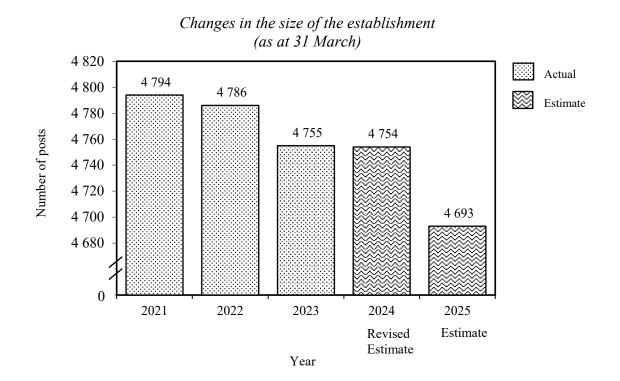
Programme (2)

Provision for 2024–25 is \$36.1 million (4.3%) higher than the revised estimate for 2023–24. This is mainly due to the increased provision for filling of vacancies and increased cash flow requirement for the non-recurrent item on the development of 3D digital map, partly offset by the decreased provision for operating expenses, the decreased cash flow requirement for procurement and replacement of equipment and a net decrease of three posts.

Programme (3)

Provision for 2024–25 is \$1.5 million (1.5%) higher than the revised estimate for 2023–24. This is mainly due to the increased provisions for filling of vacancies and operating expenses, partly offset by a net decrease of three posts.





Sub- head (Code)		Actual expenditure 2022–23	Approved estimate 2023–24	Revised estimate 2023–24	Estimate 2024–25
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
	Operating Account				
	Recurrent				
000 003	Operational expenses	3,253,570	3,222,212	3,323,117	3,301,128
	Deduct reimbursements Cr. 37,090	_	_	_	_
221	Clearance of government land - ex-gratia allowances	3,501	12,403	15,149	15,327
	Total, Recurrent	3,257,071	3,234,615	3,338,266	3,316,455
	Non-Recurrent				
700	General non-recurrent	18,718	63,000	10,900	77,100
	Total, Non-Recurrent	18,718	63,000	10,900	77,100
	Total, Operating Account	3,275,789	3,297,615	3,349,166	3,393,555
	Capital Account				
	Plant, Equipment and Works				
661	Minor plant, vehicles and equipment (block vote)	10,290	8,667	8,667	3,870
	Total, Plant, Equipment and Works	10,290	8,667	8,667	3,870
	Total, Capital Account	10,290	8,667	8,667	3,870
	Total Expenditure	3,286,079	3,306,282	3,357,833	3,397,425

Details of Expenditure by Subhead

The estimate of the amount required in 2024–25 for the salaries and expenses of the Lands Department is \$3,397,425,000. This represents an increase of \$39,592,000 over the revised estimate for 2023–24 and \$111,346,000 over the actual expenditure in 2022–23.

Operating Account

Recurrent

- **2** Provision of \$3,301,128,000 under *Subhead 000 Operational expenses* is for the salaries, allowances and other operating expenses of the Lands Department.
- 3 The establishment as at 31 March 2024 will be 4 754 posts including two supernumerary posts. It is expected that there will be a net decrease of 61 posts in 2024–25. Subject to certain conditions, the controlling officer may under delegated power create or delete non-directorate posts during 2024–25, but the notional annual mid-point salary value of all such posts must not exceed \$2,519,993,000.
 - 4 An analysis of the financial provision under Subhead 000 Operational expenses is as follows:

	2022-23	2023-24	2023-24	2024-25
	(Actual)	(Original)	(Revised)	(Estimate)
	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)
Personal Emoluments				
- Salaries	2,330,285	2,311,431	2,426,205	2,420,889
- Allowances	46,056	50,879	50,950	50,834
- Job-related allowances	3,498	3,893	3,971	4,105
Personnel Related Expenses	•	•	•	ŕ
- Mandatory Provident Fund				
contribution	8,953	10,179	8,275	7,938
- Civil Service Provident Fund	Ź	,	ŕ	,
contribution	166,324	193,822	194,728	222,534
Departmental Expenses				
- Hire of services and professional fees	149,514	137,052	133,282	106,331
- Contract maintenance	246,880	212,456	216,441	204,891
- General departmental expenses	302,060	302,485	289,250	283,591
Other Charges	ŕ	ŕ	ŕ	Ź
- Financial Secretary Incorporated -				
suspense account adjustment	_	15	15	15
	3,253,570	3,222,212	3,323,117	3,301,128

- 5 Gross provision of \$37,090,000 under *Subhead 003 Recoverable salaries and allowances (General)* includes salaries and allowances for the urban renewal team which processes land resumption to make land available for urban renewal projects. The cost will be fully recovered from the Urban Renewal Authority.
- 6 Provision of \$15,327,000 under Subhead 221 Clearance of government land ex-gratia allowances is for allowances payable to persons cleared from government land other than clearances required for public works projects.

Capital Account

Plant, Equipment and Works

7 Provision of \$3,870,000 under Subhead 661 Minor plant, vehicles and equipment (block vote) represents a decrease of \$4,797,000 (55.3%) against the revised estimate for 2023–24. This is mainly due to the decreased requirement for procurement and replacement of minor plant and equipment.

Commitments

Item (Code)	Ambit	Approved commitment **S'000	Accumulated expenditure to 31.3.2023	Revised estimated expenditure for 2023–24	Balance
ting Ac	count				
	General non-recurrent				
801	Development of three-dimensional digital map	150,000	44,758	10,900	94,342
	Total	150,000	44,758	10,900	94,342
	(Code)	(Code) Ambit ting Account General non-recurrent 801 Development of three-dimensional digital map	(Code) Ambit commitment \$'000 ting Account General non-recurrent 801 Development of three-dimensional digital map	Item (Code) Ambit Approved commitment expenditure to 31.3.2023 \$'000 \$'000 ting Account General non-recurrent 801 Development of three-dimensional digital map 150,000 44,758	Item (Code) Ambit Approved commitment Accumulated expenditure to 31.3.2023 estimated expenditure for 2023–24 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 **The commitment of three-dimensional digital map